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## TRI-VALLEY Help-line

Tri-Valley receives many questions from area Seniors and caregivers and has created this monthly Help-line column to provide some assistance. We are also available five days a week to answer individual questions.

## **Elderly Problem Gamblers**

## Q: Are elderly gamblers a growing problem?

A: Yes. The current casino debate in Massachusetts is a reminder that many of the patrons who keep the casinos floating are elderly. Research shows that an estimated 7 million people in the U.S. are problem gamblers. Five to 10% of elderly gamblers will become addicted, according to Casino Watch, twice as likely as younger gamblers. The elderly are the fastest growing group of gamblers. Those older than 65 who have gambled jumped from 35% in 1975 to 80% in 1998. A study of elderly women revealed that they gambled 249% of their monthly income. The gambling-addicted elderly stop taking medications, steal money, gamble with credit cards, mortgage and utility money, or even skip meals.

You may know an elder who gambles more than they intended, or who feels guilty about the way he or she gambles. They want to stop betting money, but feel like they can't. They hide betting slips, lottery tickets, gambling money or other signs of betting. They argue over how they are handling money, or they borrow money and don't repay it. These are all likely signs of "problem" gambling.

The American Psychiatric Association says that signs of problem gambling include:

- Preoccupation with gambling (reliving past gambling experiences, planning the next venture or thinking of ways in which to gamble)
- Needing to gamble with increasing amounts of money in order to achieve the desired excitement

- Trying to control, cut down or stop gambling unsuccessfully
- Feeling restless or irritable when attempting to cut down or stop gambling
- Using gambling as a way to escape problems or bad moods (helplessness, guilt, anxiety, depression)
- Returning to gamble after losing money gambling
- Lying to conceal the extent of involvement with gambling
- Committing illegal acts, such as forgery, fraud, theft or embezzlement to finance gambling
- Jeopardizing or losing a significant relationship, job, educational or career opportunity because of gambling
- Relying on others to get out of debt

If you have a problem gambler in your family, don't play the odds. Try playing these numbers instead: 1-800-426-1234. That's the hotline for the Mass Council on Compulsive Gambling, which provides live, confidential responses 24-hours a day, 7-days a week. The Council offers information for self-help programs, and treatment options, for people experiencing a problem with their own, or a loved one's, gambling.

Tri-Valley continues to be ready to assist you with other questions through its free information & referral HELP-LINE at (508) 949-6640 or 1-800-286-6640. You may also access Tri-Valley by E-mail: info@tves.org or visit the agency's Web Site at:

## www.tves.org

Tri-Valley, Inc. is a private non-profit agency providing in-home and community based services in 25 Southern Worcester County towns. The agency receives funding from the Commonwealth of Massachusetts through the Executive Office of Elder Affairs and Federal financial support under the Older Americans Act furnished by the Central Massachusetts Agency on Aging and the Massachusetts Executive Office of Elder Affairs. Funds are also received from other public and private sources. All donations are welcome and memorials may be established. Marilyn L. Travinski is the executive director.